

An overview

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Project duration: 02/2018 to 01/2021



Purpose of the meeting

- Establish first contacts between you and CIREG
- Introduction of the CIREG project (~1.5h)
- User and demand-driven approach
 - Discuss factors that may hamper the deployment of renewable sources for electricity generation in West Africa
 - Identify knowledge gaps how can we help to overcome those?
 - Identify the need for "climate services"



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- User and demand-driven approach

We want to go home with a better understanding of where to focus our efforts on!

Access to electricity

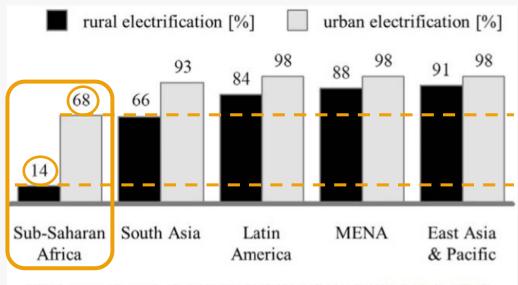
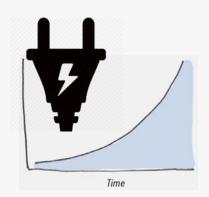


Fig. 1. Rural and urban electrification in 2010 (data source: World Bank, 2015).

The population in West Africa is projected to double by 2050!

Electricity demand will increase fivefold within the next 10-15 years!





CIREG's overall goal



- **To inform and influence the decisions** that are taken in the **energy sector** in West Africa today
 - Substantial long-term impacts on sustainable development, GHG emissions, energy prices...





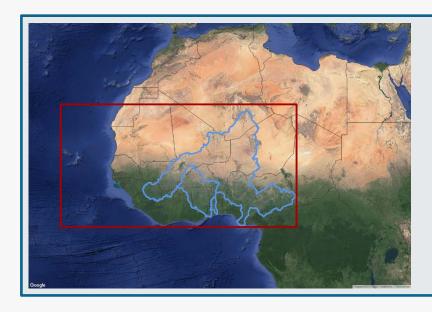
- Facilitate the skipping of the fossil fuel era in West Africa by supporting the leap frogging on renewable technologies
 - Decentralized electrification systems in rural areas
 - Considering national and regional electricity planning



Modelling & Simulation

Simulation of REG potentials (current & future)

- Solar, wind, small to large-scale hydropower
- Seasonal and diurnal supply potentials
- Complementarity of hybrid electrification systems
- Using state-of-the-art climate projections and impact models



Scales

- Subcontinental
- River basins
 - Niger, Volta, Mono
- Countries
 - Niger, Burkina Faso,
 - Togo, Ghana
- Local case studies



Modelling & Simulation

Scenarios of future demands

- Participatory scenarios to assess future electricity demands
- Socio-economic development, demographic change
- Considering national development plans
- Considering seasonal and diurnal demand profiles
- Provide freely available simulations of high temporal resolution (sub-daily, daily, monthly)





Climate services (CIREG context)







- Easily accessible, timely, and decisionrelevant scientific information about climate change and variability and mitigation and adaptation
- Translation and transfer of climate knowledge, including knowledge for understanding climate variability and change and their impacts
- Co-development, reflecting demands of stakeholders
- Discover opportunities related with climate change



Policy and decision-making

Provide quantitative and qualitative policy support

- Based on REG modelling and insights from local cases
- Develop individual business models for small-scale decentralized systems
- Analyse legal adjustments to support transition pathways towards REG, economic incentives...
- Analysing trade-offs and synergies of different REG options

Theoretical and methodological framework for innovation policies

 Aligning renewable electricity deployment with Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

(**REG=Renewable Electricity Generation**)





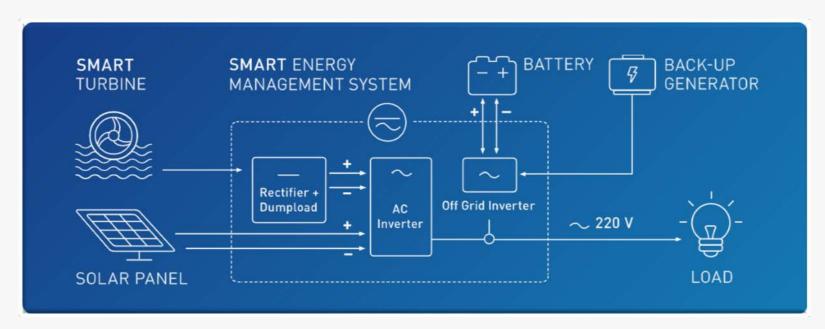
WASCAL demonstrator PV water pumping

Off-grid PV-based water pumping system installed at Sékoukou by WASCAL-CCE program in 2017





Hybrid REG Demonstrator (Togo)



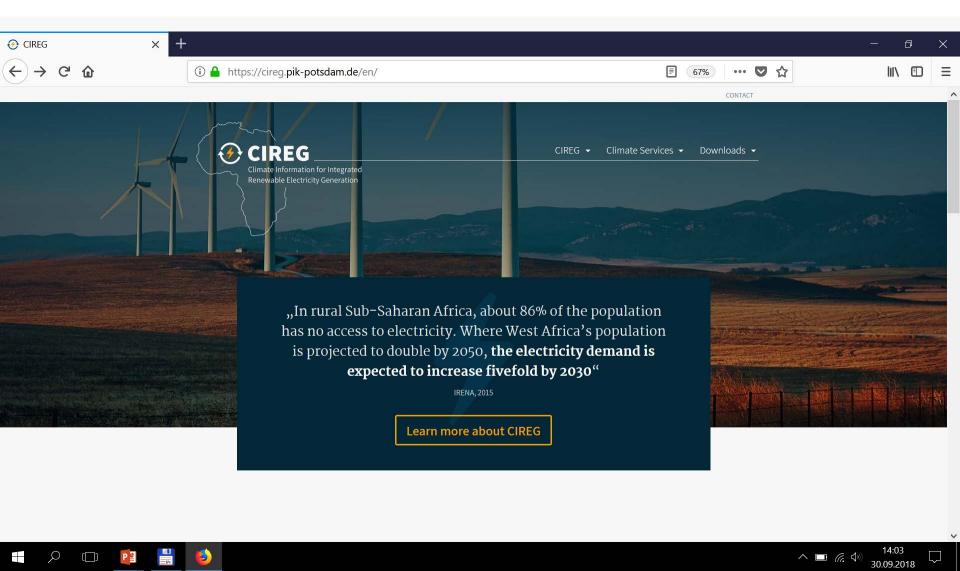








CIREG Homepage (https://cireg.pik-potsdam.de/)





Consortium partners



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Thank you very much for your attention!



